



Mosquito Borne Diseases & Breeding Sources



Aedes



Dengue
Chikungunya
& Zika

Desert coolers, Drums, Jars, Pots, Buckets, Flower vases, Plant saucers, Tanks, Cisterns, Bottles, Tins, Tyres, Roof gutters, Refrigerator drip pans, Cement blocks, Cemetery urns, Bamboo stumps.

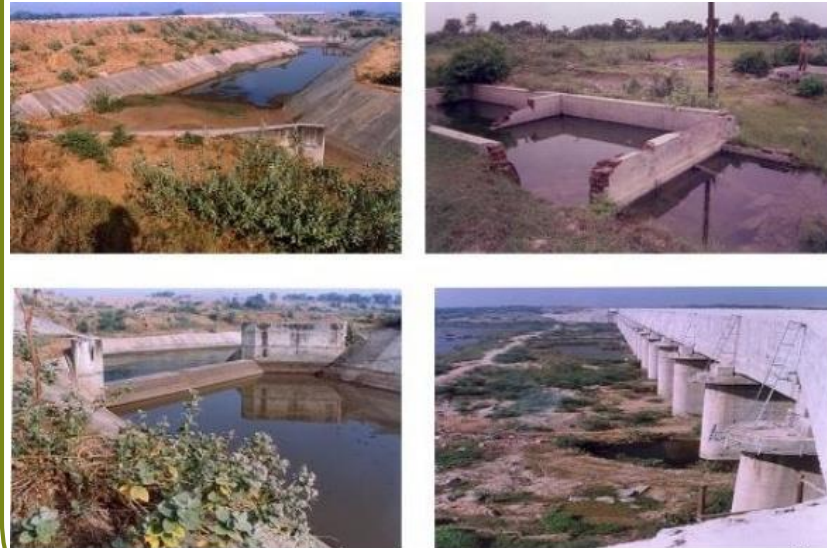


Anopheles



Malaria

Breeds in rainwater pools and puddles, borrowpits, river bed pools, irrigation channels, seepages, rice fields, wells, pond margins, sluggish streams with sandy margins. Extensive breeding is generally encountered following monsoon rains.



Culex



Japanese encephalitis &
Lymphatic filariasis

Culex mosquito breeds in fresh and polluted water in ground ports, drainages, open pits and paddy field, irrigation canals and shallow ditches, container sewages or mixed sewage and rainwater.



*Keep your surroundings
mosquito free*



National Environmental Engineering Research Institute
Nehru Marg, Nagpur, Maharashtra-440020



MOSQUITO - THE THREAT

JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS VECTOR

Members of Culicidae family, breeding in water bodies and can rest indoor e.g. houses and outdoor e.g. trees

Mosquito can fly up to 3 km during flight



MALARIA VECTOR



LYMPHATIC FILARIASIS VECTOR



MOSQUITOES

Mosquitos transmit pathogens through its bites and cause morbidity and mortality

ZIKA, CHIKUNGUNYA, DENGUE VECTOR



ZIKA, CHIKUNGUNYA, DENGUE VECTOR



We can transmit pathogens of Malaria, Lymphatic filariasis, Dengue, Chikungunya, Zika, Japanese Encephalitis



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Nehru Marg, Nagpur, Maharashtra-440020

















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VECTOR, VECTOR BORNE DISEASE AND AGENT

Vector	 <i>Anopheles spp.</i>	 <i>Culex spp.</i>	 <i>Aedes spp.</i>	 <i>Mansonia spp.</i>	 Sand fly	 Fleas
Disease	Malaria	Lymphatic filariasis Japanese Encephalitis	Dengue Chikungunya Lymphatic Filariasis Zika	Lymphatic Filariasis Allergic Dermatitis	Kala-azar Cutaneous Leishmaniasis Muco- Cutaneous Leishmaniasis PKDL Chandipura Virus	Bubonic Plague Murine Typhus
Pathogen	<i>Plasmodium spp.</i>	<i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> West Nile virus Flavivirus	<i>Flavivirus</i> (DENV-1,2,3,4) <i>Alphavirus</i> <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i> Yellow fever virus	<i>Brugia malayi</i> Yellow fever virus Allergenes	<i>Leishmania donovani</i> , <i>L. tropic</i> <i>L. braziliensis</i> , <i>Leishmania donovani</i> Chandipura Virus	<i>Yersinia pestis</i> <i>Rickettsia typhi</i>

Vector	 Housefly	 <i>Blow flies spp.</i>	 Tsetse flies	 Bugs	 Bed Bugs	 Hard Tick	 Soft Tick	 Mites
Disease	Amoebic Dysentery Bacillary Dysentery Cholera Enteric Fever(Typhoid) Epidemic Diarrhoea Helminthic Diseases Q Fever	Myiasis	African Trypanosomiasis	American Trypanosomiasis Or Chagas Disease	Bite cause Swelling and Irritation, Disrupted Sleep	Kyasanur Forest Disease, CCHF	Endemic Relapsing Fever	Scrub Typhus
Pathogen	<i>Entamoeba</i> , <i>Giardia</i> <i>Shigella</i> , <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> <i>Salmonella typhi</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> <i>paratyphi</i>	Dipterous Larvae	<i>Trypanosoma gambiense</i> <i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i>	<i>Trypanosoma cruzi</i>	----	Flavivirus Nairovirus	<i>Borrelia duttoni</i>	<i>Orientia</i> <i>tsutsugamush</i> <i>i</i>



EVERY BITE IS DANGEROUS



1

COVER UP
Wear long sleeved shirts and long pants



2

APPLY PROTECTION
Use mosquito repellents like coils, creams and vaporizers

WAYS TO PREVENT MOSQUITO BITES!



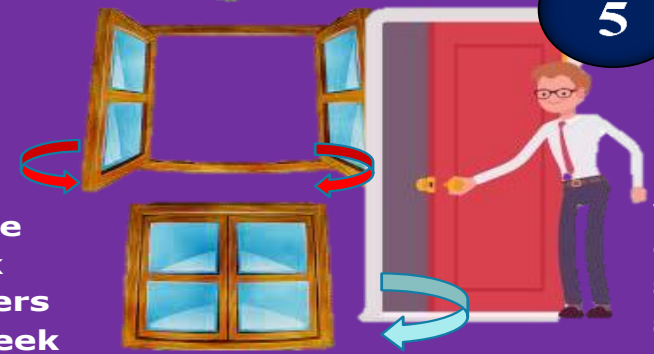
4

GIVE PREFERENCE TO MOSQUITO NETS
Sleep under LLIN mosquito nets.



3

REMOVE STANDING WATER
Empty any item outside that hold water. Check buckets, toys, containers and planters once a week



5

SCREEN THEM OUT
Make sure all windows and doors have screens and shall be closed if not in use

Let's prevent breeding of mosquitoes and protect public health diseases

Mosquito bites cause..

- Malaria, Chikungunya, Dengue, Filaria, Japanese encephalitis and Zika.
- These diseases are responsible for morbidity and mortality.
- Mosquito lays eggs in water holdings which facilitate breeding



Be careful from today to prevent mosquito breeding

- Eliminate mosquito breeding in homes, neighborhoods and your house terrace
- Should always cover the overhead water tanks and water storage containers
- Should clean the drums, other small water storage containers, air coolers, etc. thoroughly once in a week
- Throw objects, coconut shells, plastic covers, cup like items that are prone to waterlogging in dustbin



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Nehru Marg, Nagpur, Maharashtra-440020



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Diseases caused by mosquito bite

Malaria, Chikungunya, Dengue, Filariasis, Japanese encephalitis and Zika

Let's prevent mosquitoes from breeding and biting to control the above diseases



Should clean the drums, other small water storage containers, air coolers, etc. thoroughly once in a week-Let's stop the growth of mosquitoes

Remove useless tires. Removal of useless coconut shells.



The water tank should be cleaned once in a week.



Remove useless items, Which hold water



Mosquito net should be used.



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